

Langabeziaren aurka: lan bermea

Langabezia izugarria da. Hori da XXI mende hasiera honetako bekaturik larriena. Mosler-ek dioenez, gizatasunaren kontrako krimena¹.

Langabeziari aurre egin behar zaio.

DTM-koak horretan saiatu dira, aspalditik gainera: hala arlo teorikoan nola maila praktikoan.

1. Langabezia gizatasunaren aurkako krimena da

Langabezia beti fenomeno monetario bat² da.

Langabezia beti eta leku guztietan fenomeno monetarioa da, eta ezinbestean gizatasunaren kontra gobernuak ezarritako krimena.

Moneta monopolio publiko soila da.

Zergak ordaintzeko dolarrak, azkenean gobernu gastutik edo maileguz ematetik datoz.

Langabezia soilik gertatzen da gobernu batek ez duenean nahiko gastatzen berak ezartzen dituen zerga erantzukizunak estaltzeko, baita finantza aktiboak aurrezteko gainerako edozein desio ere babesten ez duenean, finantza aktiboak zergek eta gobernu politikak sortuak diren heinean.

Beste era batera esanda, gobernu tamaina baterako, langabezia gain zergapetzearen ebidentzia da.

Hortaz, langabeziaren erantzukizuna gobernuari dagokio.

Lan bermea eta Gobernuak.

EBZk ELR programa, edo lan bermeko programa (*employer of last resort*, alegia, azken baliabideko enplegatzaile gisa) finantzatu dezake.

ELR Gobernuaren programa da.

Hortaz, EBZk Eurolandiako gobernu desberdinei euroak maileguz *per capita* luzatu ahal die³. Gero, gobernu bakoitzak bere lan bermeko programa martxan jartzeko⁴.

2. Warren Mosler: lan bermea

¹ Ikus <http://www.unibertsitatea.net/blogak/heterodoxia/2013/04/04/langabezia-gizatasunaren-aurkako-krimena-da/>.

² Ikus <http://softcurrencyeconomics.com/2013/04/01/ignore-stockmans-whip-unemployment-is-a-crime-against-humanity/>.

³ Gogoratu: <http://www.unibertsitatea.net/blogak/heterodoxia/2013/02/14/mosler-en-eurolandiarako-proposamena/> eta <http://www.unibertsitatea.net/blogak/heterodoxia/2012/05/21/warren-mosler-en-proposamenak/>.

⁴ Ikus W. B. Mosler (1997-98) "Full Employment and Price Stability." *Journal of Post Keynesian Economics*, 20 (2): 167-182, <http://moslereconomics.com/mandatory-readings/full-employment-and-price-stability/>.

P. R. Tcherneva (2012a) Full employment through social entrepreneurship: the non profit model for implementing job guarantee, http://www.levyinstitute.org/pubs/pn_12_02.pdf.

----- (2012b) Beyond Full Employment: The Employer of Last Resort as an Institution for Change, http://www.levyinstitute.org/pubs/wp_732.pdf.

Warren Mosler, beste zenbait arlotan bezalaxe, aspaldian hasi zen lan bermeaz eta ELR-z (*Employer of Last Resort*) idazten⁵.

Eztabaida ere egon da lan bermeaz⁶ (*Job Guarantee*, JB delakoaz).

Interesgarriena, alta, DTM-koek berek esaten dutena dateke.

Hona zer dioen Stephanie Kelton⁷:

- (i) JB-k ez du eskaintzen betiko gobernu lanpostu bat, lanpostua behin-behinekoa da.
- (ii) Aukera bat da oinarrizko errenta baten truke, naiz eta sektore pribatuan ez egon zerbitzu horretarako inongo eskaintzarik⁸.

Warren Mosler-ek dioena⁹:

- (a) 'Estatu monetarekin' beti egon da, da, eta egongo da stock politika indargetzaile bat.
- (b) '*Employed/jg/elr*' aukeratzen dut, zeren hobe funtzionatzen baitu stock indargetzaile gisa.
- (c) Beraz, JG delakoa aukera bat da.

Are gehiago¹⁰:

- (d) DTM-k erakusten du nola halabeharrez nolabaiteko stock indargetzaile batek funtzionatzen duela estatuak, zergak gidaturiko monetarekin.
- (e) DTM-k erakusten du nola stock indargetzaile batek edo beste batek ondorioak aldatzen dituen¹¹.
- (f) DTM-k erakusten du nola '*employed buffer stock/jg/elr*' delako batek helburu publikoa zerbitzatzeko duen, enplegu osoko eta prezio egonkortasuneko helburu gisa definituz, beste stock indargetzaileek egiten ez dutena.
- (g) Gehiago, hori guztia ezagututa, nahi duzun stock indargetzailea aukera dezakezu, bakoitzak bere ondorioekin: hori ere DTM-k erakusten du.

Gehiago hemen¹²:

- (h) JG-k helburu publikoa lortzen du langabetutako stock indargetzaile batek baino.
- (i) Trikimailua honelako da: eskari agregatua nahiko altua edukitzea JG nahikoa izateko.

⁵ Ikus <http://moslereconomics.com/mandatory-readings/full-employment-and-price-stability/>. Halaber, ikus http://www.epicoalition.org/docs/exchange_rate_policy_and_full_em.htm.

⁶ Ikus <http://pragcap.com/the-evolution-of-mmt>.

⁷ ikus <http://pragcap.com/the-evolution-of-mmt/comment-page-1#comment-94384>.

⁸ S. Kelton-ek dioenez, "*Warren used to tell the story of the dog and the bones to make the point: Bury 95 bones in a field and send 100 dogs out to look for them. The best possible outcome is that 95 dogs return with bones. The more likely outcome is that some of the dogs (because they are more skilled or just luckier) return with more than one bone. The dogs without bones are like workers without jobs. No matter how much training they receive or how much discipline you impose upon them, you will never succeed in bringing all 100 dogs home with a bone. Like jobs, there just aren't enough of them.*"

⁹ Ikus <http://pragcap.com/the-evolution-of-mmt/comment-page-1#comment-94384>.

¹⁰ Ikus <http://pragcap.com/the-evolution-of-mmt/comment-page-1#comment-94398>.

¹¹ ikus <http://www.moslereconomics.com/mandatory-readings/full-employment-and-price-stability/> eta <http://moslereconomics.com/2010/10/04/exchange-rate-policy-and-full-employment/>.

¹² Ikus <http://pragcap.com/the-evolution-of-mmt/comment-page-2#comment-94458>.

Zehaztuz¹³:

- (j) Nik proposaturiko 8 dolar/orduko JG alokairua gutxi gorabehera egungo langabeziaren diru-laguntzaren bezalakoa da edo are gutxiagokoa.
- (k) Nahiz eta langabeziaren diru-laguntzarik gabe, JG-rekin norberak bere denbora saldu behar du ordaindua izateko. JG-ren eta sektore pribatuko enpleguaren hedaduraren merkatuaren finkapenak segurtatzen du eta egokituko du segitzeko aseguratzen jaitsiera nahiko negatiboa dela jendeak serioski bere lana mantentzen gordetzeko. Beste aldetik, JG gordailuaren existentziak enplegataileak lasai mantenduko ditu eta beharrezko gisa afera ordezkatu dezakete 'hedadura' ordaintzen ere¹⁴.
- (l) Gainera, enpresarentzat ere garrantzitsua da, gai izateko langileak kontratatuzko, berak horrela handitu nahi duenean alokairuak gorantz bultzatu gabe.
- (m) Datuei buruz, ikus Argentinako JEFES programa¹⁵.

Gehiago link honetan¹⁶ eta motibazioari buruz hemen¹⁷ gehiago.

Eta bukatzeko¹⁸:

- (n) Langabetuak sektore publikoan daude, beraz, % 5 langabeziatik, demagun, % 3 langabeziara joanez, JG-k sektore publikoaren tamaina murrizten du.

Hori gutxi balitz, Mosler-ek elkarrizketa batean¹⁹ argi uzten du Mosler-ek lan bermea DTM-ren muinean dagoela.

Hona hemen elkarrizketa horren punturik garrantzitsuenak:

- (1) Ez dago irtenbiderik onenik prezio egonkortasun eta enplegu osorako.
- (2) JG-k 'produktibitate osoa' eta bizitza estandarrak bultzatzen ditu askoz hobeto langabeziak baino.
- (3) JG stock indargetzailea finantzatzeko gobernu gastuak ez du murrizten beste lekuetan gastatzeko gaitasuna. Izatez, gaitasun hori handitzen du.
- (4) Beldur erreala etortzen da eskari agregatuaren gabeziako denboran, eta ebidentzia langabeziaren igoera da.

¹³ Ikus <http://pragcap.com/the-evolution-of-mmt/comment-page-2#comment-94466>.

¹⁴ Ingelesez: "... and the existence of a shovel ready jg pool will keep employers confident that they can replace as necessary by paying the 'spread' as well. That is, this is about a market solution for the right two way incentive.

And the fear factor goes both ways for workers. They may not fear the fall as much as if there was no JG, but at the same time there are shovel ready JG workers nipping at their heels for their job."

¹⁵ Ikus <http://www.epicoalition.org/docs/ArgentinaJefes.htm>.

¹⁶ Ikus <http://pragcap.com/the-evolution-of-mmt/comment-page-2#comment-94496>.

¹⁷ Ikus <http://pragcap.com/the-evolution-of-mmt/comment-page-3#comment-94560>.

Ingelesez: "... motivation won't be lost with a jg safety net/buffer stock vs unemployment as a buffer stock. (...)At the micro level anecdotal evidence is easy to find, but at the macro level that argument doesn't make sense as anything but a kind of fallacy of composition."

¹⁸ Ikus <http://pragcap.com/the-evolution-of-mmt/comment-page-3#comment-94689>.

¹⁹ Ikus <http://www.ourfuture.org/blog-entry/2012010211/job-guarantee-and-mmt-core-part-seven-dialogue-warren-mosler>.

- (5) JG-k enplegarritasuna gordetzen du, eta beraz, sektore pribatuko hazkundera sustatzen du askoz hobeto langabeziak baino, 'azken baliabideko enplegu agentzia' moduan arituz.

3. Randall Wray: lan bermea

Wray-k Islandia eta Irlandaren egoerez idatzi du²⁰. Hona zenbait aipamen²¹:

"... Islandian ez bezala, Irlandako bankuetako pasiboak Irlandan erabiltzen den monetan, euroan, daude izendatuak."

"Islandiak bere etxeko egoiliarren gordailuak bermatu nahi zituen, atzerritarrek edukitako gordailuak ordaintze ezean utziz."

Jadanik ikusita dugu²² euskaraz.

Wray, aipatutako lan horretan, lan bermeaz ere aritzen da. Hona haren irizpiderik interesgarrienak:

- a) Irlandak (eta Islandiak) enpleguak behar ditu. Irtenbiderik hoberena lan berme unibertala da²³.
- b) Programa gobernu zentralak finantzatu du²⁴.
- c) Arazoa. Une honetan Irlanda ez da subiranoa²⁵, euroa erabiltzen duelako.
- d) Moneta subiranoarekin, gobernuak moneta horretan edozein saltze jasan dezake, konputagailuen teklatu bidez²⁶.

²⁰ Ikus <http://www.neweconomicperspectives.org/2011/05/should-irish-voters-follow-example-set.html>.

²¹ "Voters in Iceland have rejected their government's attempt to foist on them the costs of bailing out foreign creditors. Iceland's oversized big banks had made bad loans throughout Euroland and when they failed uninsured depositors were on the hook. Governments in countries like the UK and the Netherlands bailed out their depositors and demand that Iceland reimburse them. However, Icelandic voters have now rejected that proposition twice. They feel they have suffered enough already from a financial crisis created by largely unregulated financial institutions that lent indiscriminately in foreign currency. Iceland does not use the euro and its tiny economy cannot be expected to cover all the euro-denominated debt run-up by private financial institutions. Those foolish foreigners who took risks by holding uninsured euro-denominated deposits in Icelandic banks with no access to a government back-stop in euros should take the loss. **In my view, the voters have responded in a rational and responsible manner.** After all, that is what market discipline and sovereignty are all about. If a saver does not like risks, she should hold only safe assets guaranteed by a sovereign power."

²² Ikus <http://www.unibertsitatea.net/blogak/heterodoxia/islandia-eredua-ote>.

²³ "Meanwhile, Ireland needs jobs. A universal job guarantee is the best approach. The jobs would pay basic wages and benefits with a goal to provide a living wage. It would take all comers—anyone ready and willing to work, regardless of education, training, or experience. Adapt the jobs to the workers—as the late Hyman Minsky said, "take the workers as they are" and work them up to their ability, and then enhance their ability through on the job training." Islandiak ere lan-postuak behar ditu.

²⁴ "The program needs to be funded by the central government. Wages would be paid directly to the bank accounts of participants for working in the program. Some national government funding of non-wage costs could be provided. I would decentralize the program, to allow local governments and not-for-profit service organizations to organize projects."

²⁵ "Now here is the problem. A sovereign government with its own currency can always financially afford such a program. Ireland could fund such a program with its own sovereign currency. In current circumstances this is problematic because Ireland abandoned its currency in favour of a foreign currency, the euro." (Irlandak euroa erabiliz gero, EBZ-k finantzatu beharko luke lan bermeko programa.)

²⁶ "The big advantage of a sovereign currency is that government can "afford" anything for sale in its own currency. To keep our analysis simple, government then spends through "keystrokes", crediting bank accounts." (Horixe da Islandiaren abantaila.)

- e) Gobernuaren gastu gehiegi izan daiteke inflaziogilea. Baina lan bermeko programa batek soilik enplegatzen ditu lan egin nahi duena gutxienezko alokairu konkretu batean eta enplegu osoko mailaraino: hortaz ez dago inolako inflazio arriskurik²⁷.
- f) Enplegu osoa eta prezio egonkortasuna lan bermeko programa batek hornitzen du²⁸.
- g) Ez dago inongo arazorik moneta subiranoko herrialde batentzat, interes tasen arloan²⁹.
- h) Enpleguak alokairu dezente batean izango dira ordainduak³⁰.
- i) Irlandak Eurolandian segituz gero, EBZ-k finantzatu beharko luke lan bermeko programa³¹.

4. Bill Mitchell: lan bermea

Dagoeneko Randall Wray-en lana ikusia dugu lan bermeaz³².

Orain Bill Mitchell gonbidatu dute Europan egingo den konferentzia batera³³.

Mitchell-ek dioenez,

“My session will on the Job Guarantee and the EC has prepared this document – [Issues paper: Job guarantee – Concept and implementation](#) – to inform the session I am presenting. It is an excellent sign that the EC is now considering core Modern Monetary Theory (MMT) ideas to be of sufficient merit to include as one of the main topics of this major European conference.”

Izan ere, Mitchell-ek askotxo idatzi du³⁴ lan bermeaz, baita Mosler-ek³⁵ ere.

²⁷ *“Before all the Zombie Zimbabwean hyperinflation warriors attack, let me say that too much government spending can be inflationary and can create pressures on the currency. But by design a job guarantee program only hires people who want to work because they cannot find higher paying jobs elsewhere. It sets a wage floor but does not drive wages up. As such, it can never cause hyperinflation—it hires “off the bottom” at the program fixed wage, only up to the point of full employment. It never drives the economy beyond full employment.”*

²⁸ *“What is the best way to guarantee long-term stability for the Irish economy? Full employment with reasonable price stability—something a universal job guarantee program can deliver.”* (Ikus http://www.levyinstitute.org/pubs/wp_707.pdf.)

²⁹ *“For a sovereign currency nation the interest rate is a policy variable and has no impact on solvency. Government can keep rates low (it sets the overnight rate directly, and can if it desires issue only short maturity bonds near to that rate) and pays interest through “keystrokes” by crediting bank accounts with interest. It can never run out of keystrokes so will never fail to make interest payments unless it chooses to do so for noneconomic reasons.”*

³⁰ *“And they demand jobs at decent pay. A Universal Job Guarantee program either funded by a **newly sovereign Irish government**, (or Icelandic government).”* (Zentzu horretan, Islandiaren egoera hobea da Irlandarena baino, Islandia subiranoa delako.)

³¹ *“Or funded by the ECB or other EMU institution is necessary to help revive the economy and to relieve suffering caused by high **unemployment**.”*

³² Ikus <http://www.unibertsitatea.net/blogak/heterodoxia/2012/06/06/randall-wray-lan-bermea-job-guarantee/>.

³³ Ikus <http://bilbo.economicoutlook.net/blog/?p=20824#more-20824>.

³⁴ Ikus http://e1.newcastle.edu.au/coffee/job_guarantee/JobGuarantee.cfm, eta bertan ikus:

[What is the Job Guarantee?](#)

[Does the private sector create enough jobs?](#)

[How do we pay for the Job Guarantee?](#)

[Is the Job Guarantee green?](#)

[Would it be inflationary?](#)

[How does mass unemployment arise?](#)

[Why does the Job Guarantee advance human rights?](#)

5. Pavlina Tcherneva: lan bermea

Hona hemen Tcherneva-k³⁶ lan bermeari buruz egindako lan interesgarri batzuk:

- a) MMT, hots, DTM eta lan bermea:
<http://neweconomicperspectives.org/2012/01/whats-mmt-about-anyway-and-is-job.html>
- b) Politika fiskala eta lan bermea:
<http://neweconomicperspectives.org/2012/02/alternative-fiscal-policies-why-job.html>
- c) Lan bermea, arlo teorikoa:
http://www.levyinstitute.org/pubs/wp_706.pdf (Inflationary and Distributional Effects of Alternative Fiscal Policies: An Augmented Minskyan-Kaleckian Model)
- d) Lan bermea praktikan:
<http://ineteconomics.org/sites/inet.civicaactions.net/files/bsbs-tcherneva-slides.pdf>
- e) Lan bermeko programa ez da ohiko programa bat:
<http://neweconomicperspectives.org/2012/03/job-guarantee-is-not-workfare.html>
- f) Mozkinik gabeko modeloa:
http://www.levyinstitute.org/pubs/pn_12_02.pdf (Full Employment Through Social Entrepreneurship: The Nonprofit Model for Implementing a Job Guarantee)
- g) Enplegu osoaz haratago:
http://www.levyinstitute.org/pubs/wp_732.pdf (Beyond Full Employment: The Employer of Last Resort as an Institution for Change)

Ikasteko eta praktikan jartzeko nahiko eta sobera!

Langabeziaren kontra: lan bermea.

donejurgi (joseba felix tobar-arbulu)

[What are the roots of the Job Guarantee proposal?](#)

³⁵ Ikus <http://www.ourfuture.org/blog-entry/2012010211/job-guarantee-and-mmt-core-part-seven-dialogue-warren-mosler>.

³⁶ Ikus <http://www.modernmoneyandpublicpurpose.com/pavlina-tcherneva.html>.