



Ergatibo komunztadura aldakortasuna bi komunitate elebidunetan: hasikinak

Hizkuntzalari Euskaldunen VII. Topaketa

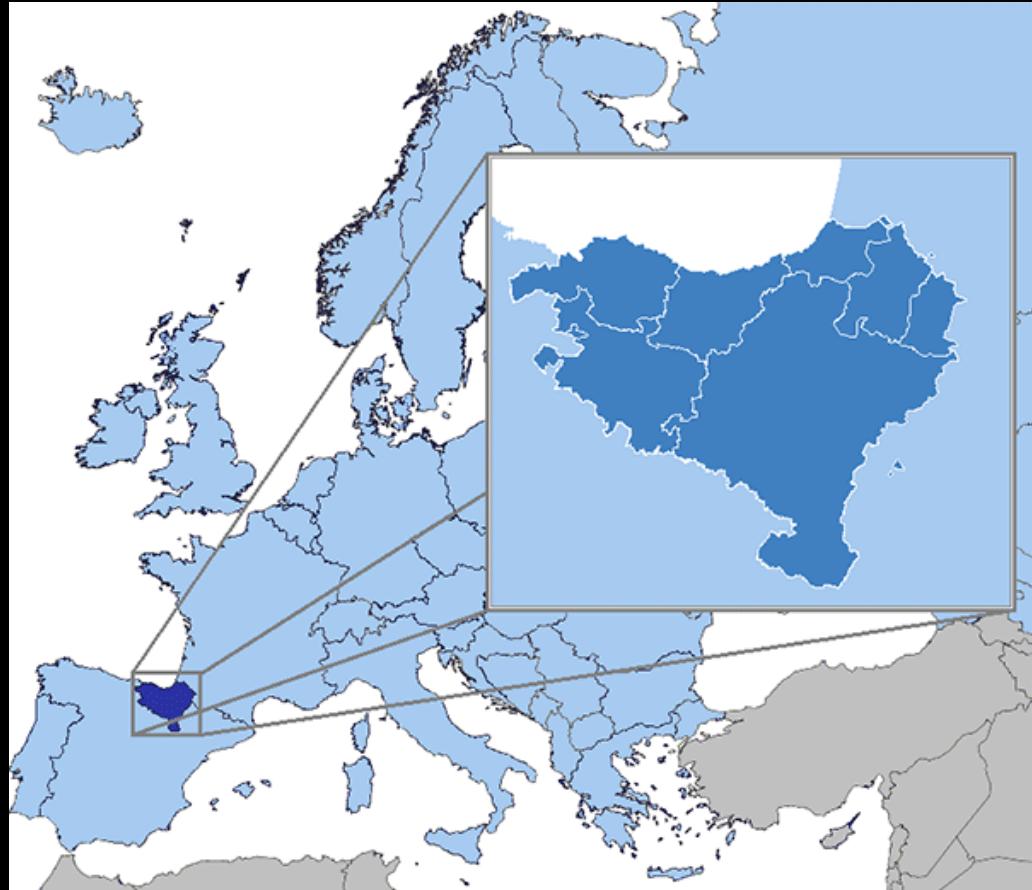
Ekainak 27, 2024

Eukene Franco-Landa

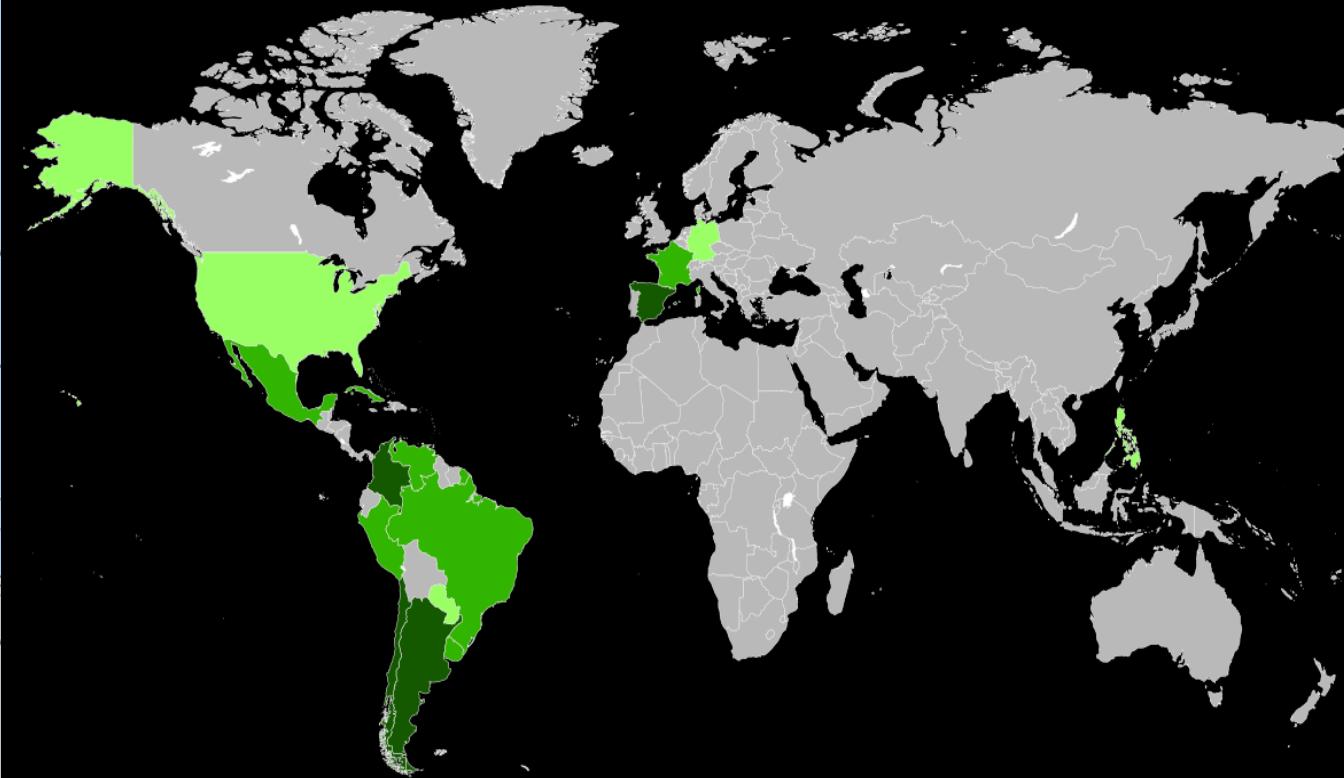
eukenefrancolanda@miami.edu



Bi euskal komunitate



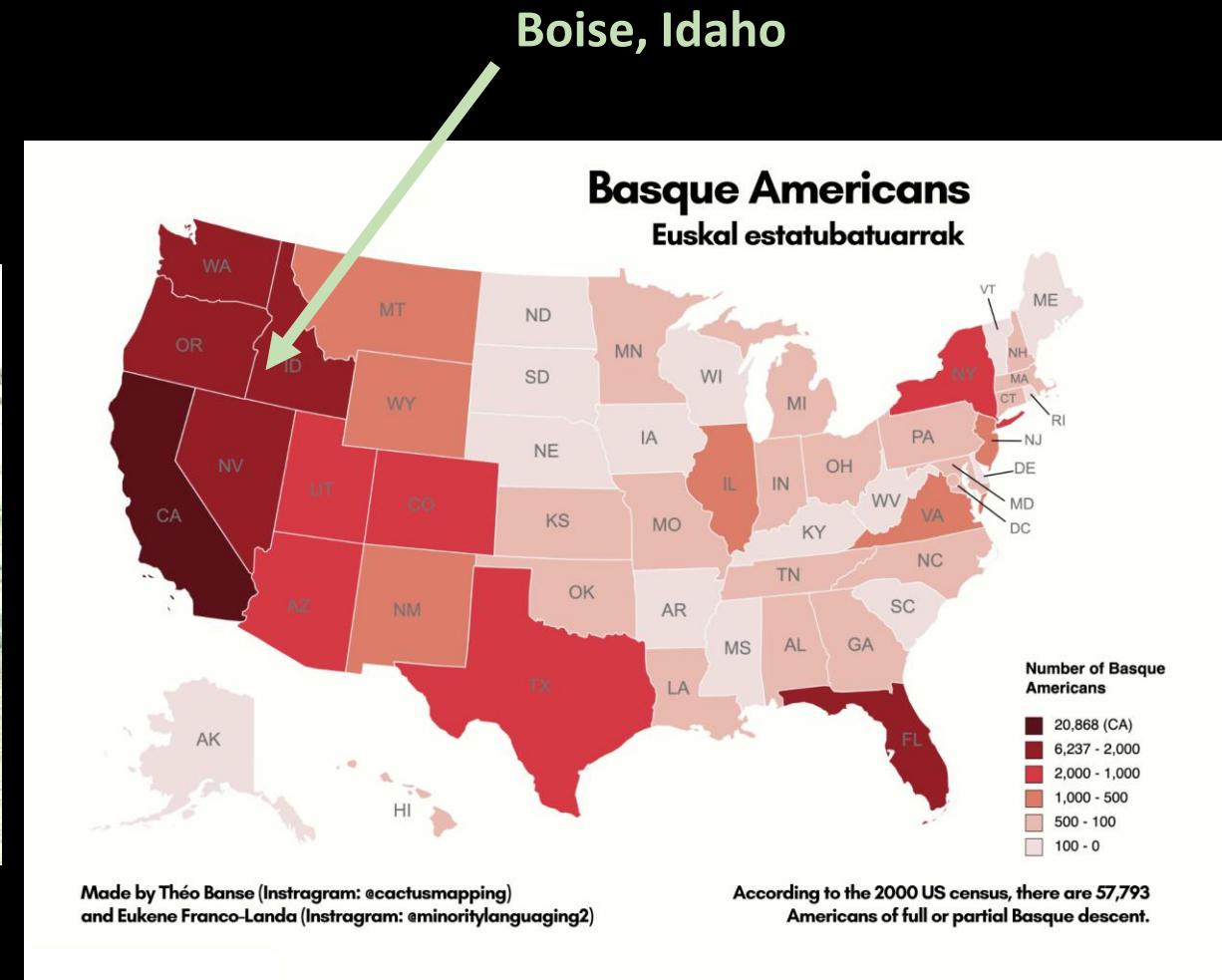
Euskal Herria (Álvarez-Gila, 2019)



Euskal diaspora munduan



Euskal artzainak AEBko mendebaldean (Oregon Historical Society's Research Library)



Euskal biztanleria AEBtan (U.S. Census, 2000)



Boiseko “Ondare hiztunak” (AEBko euskal diaspora)

- 1. belaunaldia
- 2. belaunaldia



Getxoko euskal hiztunak (Euskal Herria)

- Euskara H1
- Euskara H2 goiztiarra

| ¿Euskara... | H1 (EH) | H2 goiztiar (EH) | Ondare Hiztunak (AEB) |
|--|-------------|------------------|--------------------------|
| ... etxean? | ✓ | ✗ | ✓ |
| ... familiarekin? | ✓ | (aldakorra) | ✓ |
| ...hizkuntza nagusia? | (aldakorra) | ✗ | ✗ |
| ... eskolan? | ✓ | ✓ | ✗ |
| ... unibertsitatean edo eskolaz kanpo? | (aldakorra) | (aldakorra) | (aldakorra) |
| ...ofiziala? | ✓ | ✓ | ✗ |
| ...bertakoa? | ✓ | ✓ | ✗ |

1. Taula. Bi komunitate, hiru profil.

Hasiera

- Azterketa:–*k marka ergatiboaren ekoizpena eta onargarritasuna*
 - Hizkuntza ekoizpena & hizkuntza ideologiak
 - **Konparaketa:** Euskal Herria & Boise, Idaho (AEB)



Anne-Marie (@HellaBasque) euskara uste baino errezagoa dela aitortzen.

Ergatibotasuna
¿Zer da?

ASYA GUIDE
TO EUSKERA

Ergatibilitatea: zer da?

- | | | |
|-----|----------------------|------------------------------|
| (1) | a. I see <i>her</i> | · Subjektua: <i>I</i> |
| | b. I see <i>*she</i> | · Objektu Zuzena: <i>her</i> |
| (2) | a. Yo <i>te</i> veo | · Subjektua: <i>Yo</i> |
| | b. Yo <i>*tu</i> veo | · Objektu Zuzena: <i>te</i> |

SISTEMA
NOMINATIBO-AKUSATIBOA

Hau da Ergatibotasuna

- (3) *Ni-Ø Miamira noa* ·Subjektua: *Ni*
I.ABS Miami-to go.1sg
- (4) **Nik** bera-Ø ikusi dut ·Subjektua: *Nik*
I.ERG her/him-ABS see HAVE.1sg ·Objektu Zuzena: *bera*
- (5) **Ni-Ø bera-Ø ikusi dut* Aldakortasuna

SISTEMA
ERGATIBO-ABSOLUTIBOA

Ergatibotasuna komunitatean

- Gaitasun eta Autentizitate marka euskal gizartean
- - k falta H2 izatearekin lotu ohi da



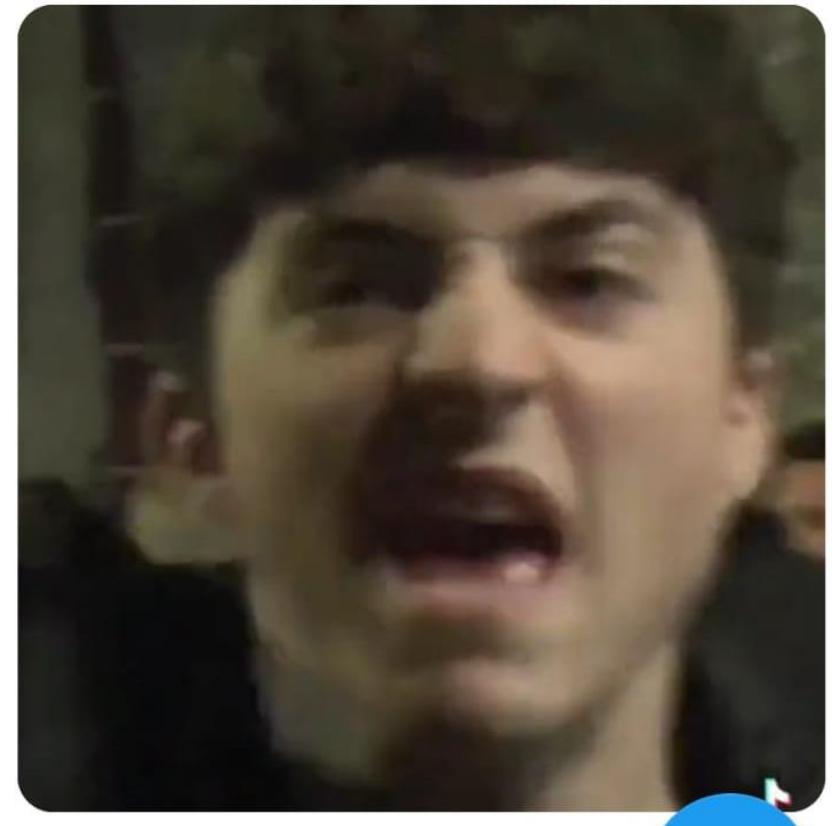
Iturria: *Irkitown*, “Euskaldunberri maitea”



⤓ Barratik Kalera Retweeted



etxeko andrea mixtapea ... · 08 May :
POV estás en fiestas de un pueblo y en breves te va a tocar responderle al txabal pero no sabes usar el ergatibo



Ikerketa galdera

- 1) ¿Zein faktore sozialek, ideologikok eta linguistikok eragiten dute ergatibo markaren aldakortasuna?



Metodologia

- **Parte Hartzaileak:**

- OH(17)
- Euskara H1 (10) & Euskara H2 goiztiar (13)

- **Metodologia:**

1. Elkarrizketa Soziolinguistikoa
2. Ataza Kontrolatuak
 - Ekoizpen Ataza
 - Onargarritasun Juzkuaren Ataza

- **Analisia:** Kuantitatiboa



Basque Center, Boise, ID



Emaitzak

1. ATAZA: Gramatikaltasunaren Onargarritasuna

| Statistically Significant | Social Factors |
|---------------------------|---|
| | Community |
| | Acquisition Type (L1 vs. eL2, HS) |
| | Gender |
| | Alphabetization |
| | Self-rated Proficiency |
| | Foreign Grandparent |
| | Sibling Order (Oldest OR Only Children vs. Middle and Youngest) |
| | Having at least one Basque-speaking grandparent |
| | Social group |
| | Basque Media |
| Linguistic Factors | |
| | Verb Type (only Unergative VS. Transitives) |
| | Subject Animacy |
| | Object Animacy |
| | Subject Type (Regular nouns vs. Pronouns and Personal nouns) |
| Ideological Factors | |
| | Nativeness |
| | Euskaldun ≠ Basque citizen |
| | Metalinguistic knowledge |
| | Ergative as a feature of proficiency, authenticity... |

2. Taula. Estatistikoki adierazgarriak diren faktore sozial, linguistiko eta ideologikoak perpaus gramatikaletan.

1. ATAZA: Ez- gramatikaltasunaren Onargarritasuna

| Statistically Significant | Social Factors |
|---------------------------|---|
| | Community |
| | Generation |
| | Acquisition Type |
| | Gender |
| | Alphabetization |
| | Foreign Grandparent |
| | Sibling Order (Oldest OR Only Children VS. Middle and Youngest) |
| | Social Group |
| | Self-Proficiency |
| | Basque Media |
| | Linguistic Factors |
| | Subject Animacy |
| | Ideological Factors |
| | Nativeness |
| | Euskaldun = Basque speaker |
| | Euskaldun ≠ Basque citizen |
| | Metalinguistic knowledge |
| | Ergative as a feature of proficiency, authenticity... |

3. Taula. Estatistikoki adierazgarriak diren faktore sozial, linguistiko eta ideologikoak perpaus ez-gramatikaletan.

Ondorioak

- Ergatibotasunaren aldakortasuna loturik dago faktore sozial eta linguistikoekin
- **Faktore Sozialak:**
 - H1 > H2g > OH
 - Getxo > Boise
 - 1. OH belaunaldia > 2. OH belaunaldia
 - Aiton-amon 1 *euskalduna*
 - Eskolatzea
 - Talde soziala, Media
- **Hizkuntzazko faktoreak:**
 - Subjektu/Objektuaren bizigarritasuna
 - Gramatikaletan: subjektu mota, aditza
- **Faktore ideologikoak:**
 - Norberak bere burua natibotzat jotzea
 - “Euskaldun” etiketaren defentsa ideologikoa
 - Ergatibotasunaren kontzientzia metalinguistikoa
 - Ergatiboa = autentikotasun/petotasun marka



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Eskerrik asko!

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Hizkuntzalari Euskaldunen VII.

Topaketa

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Hizkuntzalari Euskaldunen VII.

Topaketa

2. ATAZA: Ekoizpena: perpaus gramatikalak

- Menpeko aldagai: gramatikaltasuna [BAI/EZ]
- Eragiketa estatistikoa: Binary Logistic Regression

| Statistically Significant | Social Factors |
|---------------------------|---|
| | Alphabetization |
| | HH generation |
| | Linguistic Factors |
| | Verb Type (Transitives) |
| | Subject Type |
| | Object Animacy |
| | Phonological context: C_ |
| | Ideological Factors |
| | Nativeness |
| | Ergative as a feature of proficiency, authenticity... |

4. Taula. Estatistikoki adierazgarriak diren faktore sozial, linguistiko eta ideologikoak perpaus gramatikalak sortzerakoan.

Datuen Analisia

- Análisis de Tarea de Aceptabilidad

- Cuestionario sociolingüístico + Tarea (Likert (1-5))
- 40 participantes
- 15 variables sociolingüísticas X 5 lingüísticas
- Problemas técnicos: 1913/2321 (N=1913)

- Análisis Estadístico: SPSS

| Code | Name | Community/neighborhood | Acquisition | Gender | Age | Baque ARBS generación | grandparents | olderparent | Bar Basque-spacial | proximity self | Media | social Medi | ERG what RG | Authent | Native | EB/EZ | s = Langua | Eus + Bas | Identity | Lived in BC | |
|--------|--------------|------------------------|-------------|--------|-----|-----------------------|--------------|-------------|--------------------|----------------|-------|-------------|-------------|---------|--------|-------|------------|-----------|----------|-------------|----|
| G1 | > Agurtz | Getxo | Romo | L1 | F | 22 | YES | 0 | Y | YES | YES | YES | 5 | YES | YES | | | | Y | | |
| G2 | ia Txiki | Getxo | Romo | eL2 | M | 27 | YES | 0 | Y | NO | YES | 4.5 | YES | YES | | | | Y | | | |
| G3 | er Txiki | Getxo | Romo | eL2 | M | 29 | YES | 0 | Y | NO | YES | 4.5 | YES | YES | | | | Y | | | |
| G4 | triber Puli | Getxo | Algoria | eL2 | F | 24 | YES | 0 | Y | NO | NO | YES | 4 | NO | | | | | Y | | |
| G5 | lex Garcia | Getxo | Romo | eL2 | M | 33 | YES | 0 | Y | NO | NO | YES | 2.5 | YES | YES | | | | Y | | |
| G6 | re Iñaki | Getxo | Romo | eL2 | M | 34 | YES | 0 | N | NO | NO | NO | 3 | YES | NO | | | | Y | | |
| G7 | re Gorlitzo | Getxo | Algoria | L1 | F | 43 | YES | 0 | N | NO | YES | YES | 5 | YES | NO | | | | Y | | |
| G8 | rea Anaitz | Getxo | Romo | eL2 | F | 22 | YES | 0 | Y | NO | NO | YES | 4 | NO | YES | | | | Y | | |
| G9 | riñan bandet | Getxo | Algoria | L1 | M | 24 | YES | 0 | Y | NO | YES | 4.5 | NO | YES | | | | Y | | | |
| G10 | ak Andoni | Getxo | Romo | eL2 | M | 29 | YES | 0 | N | NO | YES | 3.5 | YES | YES | | | | Y | | | |
| G11 | er Hernan | Getxo | Romo | eL2 | F | 26 | YES | 0 | N | NO | NO | NO | 3 | NO | NO | | | | Y | | |
| G12 | ra Iratxage | Getxo | Algoria | L1 | F | 26 | YES | 0 | Y | NO | YES | 4.5 | NO | NO | | | | Y | | | |
| G13 | orka Jimena | Getxo | Algoria | eL2 | M | 27 | YES | 0 | Y | NO | YES | 4.5 | YES | YES | | | | Y | | | |
| G14 | ra Iñaki | Getxo | Algoria | eL2 | M | 27 | YES | 0 | Y | NO | YES | 5 | YES | YES | | | | Y | | | |
| G15 | iker Gofli | Getxo | Algoria | eL2 | M | 40 | YES | 0 | Y | M | NO | YES | 5 | NO | YES | | | | Y | | |
| G16 | Iratxe Diaz | Getxo | Algoria | eL2 | F | 26 | YES | 0 | N | NO | NO | NO | 4.5 | NO | NO | | | | Y | | |
| G17 | ra Iñaki | Getxo | Algoria | eL2 | F | 45 | YES | 0 | Y | NO | NO | NO | 5 | NO | NO | | | | Y | | |
| G18 | ariaritz Uri | Getxo | Algoria | L1 | F | 43 | YES | 0 | N | Y | YES | YES | 5 | YES | NO | | | | Y | | |
| G19 | ra Arantxo | Getxo | Algoria | L1 | F | 31 | YES | 0 | N | NO | YES | YES | 5 | YES | YES | | | | Y | | |
| G20 | ra Miren | Getxo | Algoria | eL2 | M | 26 | YES | 0 | Y | NO | NO | NO | 3.5 | NO | NO | | | | Y | | |
| G21 | ra Agustina | Getxo | Romo | eL2 | F | 27 | YES | 0 | Y | NO | YES | 3.5 | YES | YES | | | | Y | | | |
| G22 | ai Mendiko | Getxo | Algoria | eL2 | M | 24 | YES | 0 | Y | NO | NO | NO | 5 | NO | YES | | | | Y | | |
| G23 | ra Uxate | Getxo | Romo | eL2 | M | 37 | YES | 0 | N | NO | YES | 4.5 | YES | NO | | | | Y | | | |
| G24??? | ene Urutzu | Getxo | Algoria | 2L1 | F | 21 | YES | 0 | Y | NO | YES | 3 | NO | YES | | | | Y | | | |
| G25??? | ene Urutzu | Getxo | Algoria | 2L1 | F | 21 | YES | 0 | Y | NO | YES | 3.5 | YES | YES | | | | Y | | | |
| G26??? | ene Urutzu | Getxo | Algoria | eL2 | F | 21 | YES | 0 | Y | NO | NO | YES | 5 | NO | NO | | | | Y | | |
| B1 | Rebeca | Boise | Boise | H1 | F | 33 | NO | 1 | N | O | YES | YES | YES | NO | Y | EB | Y | EU | B | N | |
| B2 | Aneka Baki | Boise | Boise | H1 | F | 43 | YES | 1 | N | M | YES | YES | 3.5 | YES | NO | Y | Y | Bas | BA | Y | |
| B3 | vi Mendiko | Boise | Boise | H5 | F | 52 | NO | 1 | N | O | YES | YES | 5 | NO | NO | N | Y | O | Bas | BA | Y |
| B4 | ni Amunaza | Boise | Boise | H5 | M | 29 | NO | 2 | N | Y | YES | YES | 3.5 | NO | NO | N | N | O | N | Bas | N |
| B5 | ra Iñaki | Boise | Boise | H5 | F | 69 | YES | 1 | N | O | YES | YES | 5 | NO | NO | N | N | O | Bas | BA | Y |
| B6 | rikke Mallo | Boise | Boise | H5 | M | 18 | NO | 2 | N | O | YES | YES | 2 | NO | YES | N | N | O | EUS | B | N |
| B7 | yes Sangre | Boise | Boise | H5 | M | 62 | NO | 1 | N | M | YES | YES | NO | 1.5 | NO | N | N | N | EZ | Y | EU |
| B8 | ohn Lejarte | Boise | Boise | H5 | M | 69 | NO | 1 | N | M | YES | YES | 4.5 | YES | NO | Y | N | O | EUS | B | N |
| B9 | ra Iñaki | Boise | Boise | H5 | M | 25 | YES | 1 | N | M | YES | YES | 2.5 | YES | YES | N | N | UZ | EUS | B | N |
| B10 | Javi Letra | Boise | Boise | H5 | M | 60 | NO | 1 | N | O | YES | YES | 2 | NO | YES | Y | N | Y | EZ | Y | EU |
| B11 | iskalem Blai | Boise | Boise | H5 | F | 28 | YES | 1 | N | O | YES | YES | 3.5 | YES | YES | Y | N | EUS | N | EU | |
| B12 | Aneha Blai | Boise | Boise | H5 | F | 42 | YES | 1 | N | O | YES | NO | 2 | YES | NO | Y | N | EUS | N | EU | |
| B13 | ra Iñaki | Boise | Boise | H5 | M | 33 | YES | 2 | N | M | YES | YES | 3.5 | NO | YES | Y | N | EUS | N | EU | |
| B14 | Miren Letra | Boise | Boise | H5 | F | 58 | NO | 1 | N | M | YES | YES | 2 | NO | YES | Y | N | EZ | N | Bas | Y |
| B15 | ne Arribu | Boise | Boise | H5 | F | 27 | YES | 2 | N | M | YES | YES | 3 | YES | NO | N | N | EUS | N | Bas | Y |
| B16 | ari Arribu | Boise | Boise | H5 | F | 39 | YES | 1 | N | M | YES | YES | 2.5 | NO | NO | Y | N | EUS | N | Bas | Y |
| B17 | ra Flandu | Boise | Boise | H5 | F | 37 | YES | 2 | N | O | YES | YES | 4 | YES | YES | Y | N | EUS | N | Bas | Y |

Tabla 2. Codificación de los perfiles de los hablantes

| Likert Scale X two-value independent categorical variable | Likert Scale X categorical independent variable of +2 values | Linkert Scale X ordinal independent variable of +2 values |
|--|--|---|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Means: Independent Sample T-Test Statistical significance in its distribution: Wilcoxon-Mann-Whitney Test | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Means: Independent Sample T-Test Statistical significance in its distribution: Kruskal-Wallis 1-way ANOVA + Pairwise Comparison | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Means: One-way ANOVA Statistical significance in its distribution: Post Hoc Bonferroni |
| Likert Scale [1-5] x Community [Boise/Getxo] | Likert Scale [1-5] x Verb Type [Unaccusative/Unergative/Transitive/Ditransitive] | Likert Scale [1-5] x Sibling Order [Oldest/Middle/Youngest] |

Survey information (2x checked in the interview)

Qualitative information (Quantified)

| Code | Name | Community | neighborhood | Acquisition | Gender | Age | Basque ABCS | genetic | grandpa | Siblin | ordenparent | Basque-spi | Social group | cency self- | Media | Social Medi | ERG what | RG Authentic | Native | EB/EZ | is = Langua | Eus = Bas | Identity | Lived in BC | | |
|--------|-------------------|-----------|--------------|-------------|--------|-----|-------------|---------|---------|--------|-------------|------------|--------------|-------------|-------|-------------|----------|--------------|--------|-------|-------------|-----------|----------|-------------|--|---|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| G1 | Ira Agirreza | Getxo | Romo | L1 | F | 22 | YES | 0 | Y | Y | YES | YES | YES | 5 | YES | YES | | | | | | | | | | Y |
| G2 | Itxor Salina | Getxo | Romo | eL2 | M | 27 | YES | 0 | Y | O | NO | YES | YES | 4.5 | YES | YES | | | | | | | | | | Y |
| G3 | Iñaki Pedraza | Algorta | Algorta | eL2 | M | 29 | YES | 0 | Y | O | NO | NO | YES | 4.5 | YES | YES | | | | | | | | | | Y |
| G4 | Izquierdo Puli | Getxo | Algorta | eL2 | F | 24 | YES | 0 | Y | O | NO | NO | YES | 4 | NO | NO | | | | | | | | | | Y |
| G5 | Alex Garcia | Getxo | Romo | eL2 | M | 33 | YES | 0 | N | O | NO | NO | YES | 2.5 | YES | YES | | | | | | | | | | Y |
| G6 | Iker Hernan | Getxo | Romo | eL2 | M | 34 | YES | 0 | N | O | NO | NO | YES | 3.5 | YES | NO | | | | | | | | | | Y |
| G7 | Irene Goirigo | Getxo | Algorta | L1 | F | 43 | YES | 0 | N | O | YES | YES | YES | 5 | YES | NO | | | | | | | | | | Y |
| G8 | Dreia Anaka | Getxo | Romo | eL2 | F | 22 | YES | 0 | Y | O | NO | NO | YES | 4 | NO | YES | | | | | | | | | | Y |
| G9 | Iñaki Landet | Getxo | Algorta | L1 | M | 24 | YES | 0 | Y | O | YES | YES | YES | 4.5 | NO | YES | | | | | | | | | | Y |
| G10 | Iñaki Azkargotegi | Getxo | Algorta | L1 | M | 29 | YES | 0 | N | Y | YES | YES | YES | 5 | YES | YES | | | | | | | | | | Y |
| G11 | Iker Hernan | Getxo | Romo | eL2 | F | 26 | YES | 0 | N | Y | NO | NO | YES | 3 | NO | NO | | | | | | | | | | Y |
| G12 | Ira Iratzagac | Getxo | Algorta | L1 | F | 26 | YES | 0 | N | O | NO | YES | YES | 4.5 | NO | NO | | | | | | | | | | Y |
| G13 | Iñaki Jimer | Getxo | Algorta | eL2 | M | 27 | YES | 0 | Y | O | NO | NO | YES | 4.5 | YES | YES | | | | | | | | | | Y |
| G14 | Iñaki Markai | Getxo | Algorta | L1 | M | 27 | YES | 0 | Y | O | YES | YES | YES | 5 | YES | YES | | | | | | | | | | Y |
| G15 | Iker Goñi | Getxo | Algorta | eL2 | M | 40 | YES | 0 | Y | M | NO | NO | YES | 5 | NO | YES | | | | | | | | | | Y |
| G16 | Iratxe Diaz | Getxo | Algorta | eL2 | F | 26 | YES | 0 | N | Y | NO | NO | YES | 4.5 | NO | NO | | | | | | | | | | Y |
| G17 | Iñaki Ibañez | Getxo | Algorta | eL2 | F | 43 | YES | 0 | Y | O | NO | NO | YES | 5 | NO | NO | | | | | | | | | | Y |
| G18 | Iñaki Urrutia | Getxo | Algorta | L1 | F | 43 | YES | 0 | N | Y | YES | YES | YES | 5 | YES | NO | | | | | | | | | | Y |
| G19 | Iñaki Azkargo | Getxo | Algorta | L1 | F | 31 | YES | 0 | N | O | YES | YES | YES | 5 | YES | YES | | | | | | | | | | Y |
| G20 | Iñaki Maolí | Getxo | Romo | eL2 | M | 26 | YES | 0 | Y | Y | NO | NO | NO | 3.5 | NO | NO | | | | | | | | | | Y |
| G21 | Iñaki Agirreza | Getxo | Romo | L1 | F | 27 | YES | 0 | Y | O | YES | YES | YES | 5 | NO | NO | | | | | | | | | | Y |
| G22 | Iñaki Mendiburu | Getxo | Algorta | eL2 | M | 24 | YES | 0 | Y | Y | NO | NO | YES | 5 | NO | YES | | | | | | | | | | Y |
| G23 | Iñaki Ugartetegi | Getxo | Romo | L1 | M | 37 | YES | 0 | N | O | YES | YES | YES | 4.5 | YES | NO | | | | | | | | | | Y |
| G24??? | Iñaki Urrutia | Getxo | Algorta | 2L1 | F | 21 | YES | 0 | Y | Y | NO | YES | NO | 3 | NO | YES | | | | | | | | | | Y |
| G25??? | Nerea Lores | Getxo | Algorta | 2L1 | F | 21 | YES | 0 | Y | Y | NO | YES | YES | 3.5 | YES | YES | | | | | | | | | | Y |
| G26??? | Iñaki Urrutia | Getxo | Algorta | eL2 | F | 21 | YES | 0 | Y | O | NO | NO | YES | 5 | NO | NO | | | | | | | | | | Y |
| B1 | Iñaki Arrieta | Boise | Boise | HS | F | 38 | NO | 1 | N | O | YES | YES | YES | YES | YES | NO | N | N | N | EZ | Y | EUS | B | N | | |
| B2 | Iñaki Biala | Boise | Boise | HS | F | 43 | YES | 1 | N | M | YES | YES | YES | 3.5 | YES | NO | Y | Y | N | EB | Y | BAS | BA | Y | | |
| B3 | Iñaki Mendiola | Boise | Boise | HS | F | 52 | NO | 1 | N | O | YES | YES | YES | 5 | YES | NO | N | N | Y | 0 | N | BAS | BA | Y | | |
| B4 | Iñaki Amutxoa | Boise | Boise | HS | M | 29 | NO | 2 | N | Y | YES | YES | NO | 3.5 | NO | NO | N | N | N | 0 | N | BAS | BA | N | | |
| B5 | Iñaki Anaka | Boise | Boise | HS | F | 68 | YES | 1 | N | O | YES | YES | YES | 5 | YES | YES | Y | Y | Y | EZ | N | EUS | BA | Y | | |
| B6 | Iñaki Malo | Boise | Boise | HS | M | 18 | NO | 2 | N | O | YES | YES | YES | 4 | NO | YES | N | N | Y | 0 | N | EUS | BA | N | | |
| B7 | Iñaki Sangre | Boise | Boise | HS | M | 62 | NO | 1 | N | M | YES | YES | NO | 1.5 | NO | NO | N | N | N | EZ | Y | EUS | BA | N | | |
| B8 | Iñaki Lejard | Boise | Boise | HS | M | 69 | NO | 1 | N | M | YES | YES | YES | 4.5 | YES | NO | Y | N | Y | 0 | N | EUS | B | N | | |
| B9 | Iñaki Bietegi | Boise | Boise | HS | M | 25 | YES | 1 | N | M | YES | YES | YES | 2.5 | YES | YES | Y | N | N | EUS | Y | EUS | BA | N | | |
| B10 | Juli Lete | Boise | Boise | HS | M | 60 | NO | 1 | N | O | YES | YES | YES | YES | YES | NO | Y | N | Y | EZ | Y | EUS | BA | N | | |
| B11 | Idalene Bie | Boise | Boise | HS | F | 28 | YES | 1 | N | O | YES | YES | YES | 3.5 | YES | YES | Y | N | N | EUS | N | EUS | BA | N | | |
| B12 | Maite Biala | Boise | Boise | HS | F | 42 | YES | 1 | N | Y | YES | YES | NO | 2 | YES | NO | Y | N | N | EB | N | BAS | AB | Y | | |
| B13 | Iñaki Franz | Boise | Boise | HS | M | 33 | YES | 2 | N | M | YES | YES | NO | 2.5 | NO | YES | Y | N | N | EZ | N | BAS | AB | Y | | |
| B14 | Miren Lete | Boise | Boise | HS | F | 58 | NO | 1 | N | O | YES | YES | YES | 2 | NO | NO | Y | N | N | EZ | N | BAS | BA | Y | | |
| B15 | Iñaki Arrubalde | Boise | Boise | HS | F | 27 | YES | 2 | N | O | YES | YES | YES | 3 | YES | NO | N | N | N | EUS | N | BAS | BA | Y | | |
| B16 | Mari Arrubalde | Boise | Boise | HS | F | 59 | YES | 1 | N | M | YES | YES | YES | 2.5 | NO | NO | Y | N | N | EUS | N | BAS | BA | Y | | |
| B17 | Iñaki Franz | Boise | Boise | HS | F | 37 | YES | 2 | N | O | YES | YES | YES | 4 | YES | YES | Y | N | N | EUS | N | BAS | BA | Y | | |

Tabla 2. Codificación de los perfiles de los hablantes

Sociolinguistic variables of each speaker

Linguistic variables of each utterance

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|-------|------|-------|-------|----|---|----|-----|---|---|---|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|---|---|---|----|---|-----|----|---|-----|-------|----|---|----|---|---------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|---|---|---|
| B2 | Amaia | Bial | Boise | Boise | HS | F | 43 | YES | 1 | N | M | YES | YES | YES | 3.5 | YES | NO | Y | Y | N | EB | Y | BAS | BA | Y | R1 | UE | P | 1 | sg | A | jolastu | Nik gaitski jy soccer b | Y | N | | |
| B2 | Amaia | Bial | Boise | Boise | HS | F | 43 | YES | 1 | N | M | YES | YES | YES | 3.5 | YES | NO | Y | Y | N | EB | Y | BAS | BA | Y | R2 | UE | P | 1 | sg | A | jolastu | Nik gaitski jy soccer b | N | N | | |
| B2 | Amaia | Bial | Boise | Boise | HS | F | 43 | YES | 1 | N | M | YES | YES | YES | 3.5 | YES | NO | Y | Y | N | EB | Y | BAS | BA | Y | R3 | UE | P | 2 | sg | A | usaindu | do usaintzu smell gc | Y | N | 5 | |
| B2 | Amaia | Bial | Boise | Boise | HS | F | 43 | YES | 1 | N | M | YES | YES | YES | 3.5 | YES | NO | Y | Y | N | EB | Y | BAS | BA | Y | R4 | UE | P | 2 | sg | A | usaindu | lo usaintzu smell gc | N | N | 0 | |
| B2 | Amaia | Bial | Boise | Boise | HS | F | 43 | YES | 1 | N | M | YES | YES | YES | 3.5 | YES | NO | Y | Y | N | EB | Y | BAS | BA | Y | R5 | UE | P | 3 | sg | A | eskiatu | junero eskiskies ever | Y | N | 5 | |
| B2 | Amaia | Bial | Boise | Boise | HS | F | 43 | YES | 1 | N | M | YES | YES | YES | 3.5 | YES | NO | Y | Y | N | EB | Y | BAS | BA | Y | R6 | UE | P | 3 | sg | A | eskiatu | unero eskiskies ever | N | N | 0 | |
| B2 | Amaia | Bial | Boise | Boise | HS | F | 43 | YES | 1 | N | M | YES | YES | YES | 3.5 | YES | NO | Y | Y | N | EB | Y | BAS | BA | Y | R7 | UE | N | 3 | sg | A | eskatalu | sketetan elimbs in cc | Y | N | 5 | |
| B2 | Amaia | Bial | Boise | Boise | HS | F | 43 | YES | 1 | N | M | YES | YES | YES | 3.5 | YES | NO | Y | Y | N | EB | Y | BAS | BA | Y | R8 | UE | N | 3 | sg | A | eskatalu | ketetan elimbs in cc | N | N | 0 | |
| B2 | Amaia | Bial | Boise | Boise | HS | F | 43 | YES | 1 | N | M | YES | YES | YES | 3.5 | YES | NO | Y | Y | N | EB | Y | BAS | BA | Y | R9 | UE | PN | 3 | sg | A | igeri | egin eri egin du am in the s | Y | N | 5 | |
| B2 | Amaia | Bial | Boise | Boise | HS | F | 43 | YES | 1 | N | M | YES | YES | YES | 3.5 | YES | NO | Y | Y | N | EB | Y | BAS | BA | Y | R10 | UE | PN | 3 | sg | A | igeri | egin i egin du iam in the s | N | N | 0 | |
| B2 | Amaia | Bial | Boise | Boise | HS | F | 43 | YES | 1 | N | M | YES | YES | YES | 3.5 | YES | NO | Y | Y | N | EB | Y | BAS | BA | Y | R11 | UE | N | 3 | sg | I | funtzionatndo | funtzradio work | Y | N | 5 | |
| B2 | Amaia | Bial | Boise | Boise | HS | F | 43 | YES | 1 | N | M | YES | YES | YES | 3.5 | YES | NO | Y | Y | N | EB | Y | BAS | BA | Y | R12 | UE | N | 3 | sg | I | funtzionatndo | funtzradio work | N | N | 0 | |
| B2 | Amaia | Bial | Boise | Boise | HS | F | 43 | YES | 1 | N | M | YES | YES | YES | 3.5 | YES | NO | Y | Y | N | EB | Y | BAS | BA | Y | R13 | TRANS | P | 1 | sg | A | I | jan sagarra jaute the app | Y | N | 5 | |
| B2 | Amaia | Bial | Boise | Boise | HS | F | 43 | YES | 1 | N | M | YES | YES | YES | 3.5 | YES | NO | Y | Y | N | EB | Y | BAS | BA | Y | R14 | TRANS | P | 1 | sg | A | I | jan sagarra jaute the app | N | N | 0 | |
| B2 | Amaia | Bial | Boise | Boise | HS | F | 43 | YES | 1 | N | M | YES | YES | YES | 3.5 | YES | NO | Y | Y | N | EB | Y | BAS | BA | Y | R15 | TRANS | P | 1 | sg | A | A | ikusi | akaslea ikw the teac | Y | N | 5 |
| B2 | Amaia | Bial | Boise | Boise | HS | F | 43 | YES | 1 | N | M | YES | YES | YES | 3.5 | YES | NO | Y | Y | N | EB | Y | BAS | BA | Y | R16 | TRANS | P | 1 | sg | A | A | ikusi | kastea ikuw the teac | N | N | 1 |
| B2 | Amaia | Bial | Boise | Boise | HS | F | 43 | YES | 1 | N | M | YES | YES | YES | 3.5 | YES | NO | Y | Y | N | EB | Y | BAS | BA | Y | R17 | TRANS | P | 2 | sg | A | I | jan sagarra jaru ate the aj | Y | N | 4 | |
| B2 | Amaia | Bial | Boise | Boise | HS | F | 43 | YES | 1 | N | M | YES | YES | YES | 3.5 | YES | NO | Y | Y | N | EB | Y | BAS | BA | Y | R18 | TRANS | P | 2 | sg | A | I | jan agarra janu ate the aj | N | N | 1 | |
| B2 | Amaia | Bial | Boise | Boise | HS | F | 43 | YES | 1 | N | M | YES | YES | YES | 3.5 | YES | NO | Y | Y | N | EB | Y | BAS | BA | Y | R19 | TRANS | P | 2 | sg | A | A | ikusi | kastea ikusaw the te | Y | N | 5 |
| B2 | Amaia | Bial | Boise | Boise | HS | F | 43 | YES | 1 | N | M | YES | YES | YES | 3.5 | YES | NO | Y | Y | N | EB | Y | BAS | BA | Y | R20 | TRANS | P | 2 | sg | A | A | ikusi | kastea ikusaw the te | N | N | 0 |
| B2 | Amaia | Bial | Boise | Boise | HS | F | 43 | YES | 1 | N | M | YES | YES | YES | 3.5 | YES | NO | Y | Y | N | EB | Y | BAS | BA | Y | R21 | TRANS | P | 3 | sg | A | I | jan k sagarra je ate the aj | Y | N | 5 | |
| B2 | Amaia | Bial | Boise | Boise | HS | F | 43 | YES | 1 | N | M | YES | YES | YES | 3.5 | YES | NO | Y | Y | N | EB | Y | BAS | BA | Y | R22 | TRANS | P | 3 | sg | A | I | jan i sagarra je ate the aj | N | N | 0 | |
| B2 | Amaia | Bial | Boise | Boise | HS | F | 43 | YES | 1 | N | M | YES | YES | YES | 3.5 | YES | NO | Y | Y | N | EB | Y | BAS | BA | Y | R23 | TRANS | P | 3 | sg | A | A | ikusi | irakaslea isaw the te | Y | N | 5 |
| B2 | Amaia | Bial | Boise | Boise | HS | F | 43 | YES | 1 | N | M | YES | YES | YES | 3.5 | YES | NO | Y | Y | N | EB | Y | BAS | BA | Y | R24 | TRANS | P | 3 | sg | A | A | ikusi | rakaslea ikaw the te | N | N | 1 |
| B2 | Amaia | Bial | Boise | Boise | HS | F | 43 | YES | 1 | N | M | YES | YES | YES | 3.5 | YES | NO | Y | Y | N | EB | Y | BAS | BA | Y | R25 | TRANS | N | 3 | sg | A | I | edan | ak ardoa east drank t | Y | N | 5 |
| B2 | Amaia | Bial | Boise | Boise | HS | F | 43 | YES | 1 | N | M | YES | YES | YES | 3.5 | YES | NO | Y | Y | N | EB | Y | BAS | BA | Y | R26 | TRANS | N | 3 | sg | A | I | edan | ak ardoa east drank t | N | N | 0 |
| B2 | Amaia | Bial | Boise | Boise | HS | F | 43 | YES | 1 | N | M | YES | YES | YES | 3.5 | YES | NO | Y | Y | N | EB | Y | BAS | BA | Y | R27 | TRANS | N | 3 | sg | A | A | ikusi | ak mutila soher saw | Y | N | 5 |
| B2 | Amaia | Bial | Boise | Boise | HS | F | 43 | YES | 1 | N | M | YES | YES | YES | 3.5 | YES | NO | Y | Y | N | EB | Y | BAS | BA | Y | R28 | TRANS | N | 3 | sg | A | A | ikusi | ea mutilla ischer saw | N | N | 5 |
| B2 | Amaia | Bial | Boise | Boise | HS | F | 43 | YES | 1 | N | M | YES | YES | YES | 3.5 | YES | NO | Y | Y | N | EB | Y | BAS | BA | Y | R29 | TRANS | PN | 3 | sg | A | I | edan | sagardoen drank th | Y | N | 5 |
| B2 | Amaia | Bial | Boise | Boise | HS | F | 43 | YES | 1 | N | M | YES | YES | YES | 3.5 | YES | NO | Y | Y | N | EB | Y | BAS | BA | Y | R30 | TRANS | PN | 3 | sg | A | I | edan | sagardoa ewine to mi | N | N | 0 |
| B2 | Amaia | Bial | Boise | Boise | HS | F | 43 | YES | 1 | N | M | YES | YES | YES | 3.5 | YES | NO | Y | Y | N | EB | Y | BAS | BA | Y | R31 | TRANS | PN | 3 | sg | A | A | ikusi | ik ikaslea illi saw the s | Y | N | 5 |
| B2 | Amaia | Bial | Boise | Boise | HS | F | 43 | YES | 1 | N | M | YES | YES | YES | 3.5 | YES | NO | Y | Y | N | EB | Y | BAS | BA | Y | R32 | TRANS | PN | 3 | sg | A | A | ikusi | ii ikaslea illi saw the s | N | N | 1 |
| B2 | Amaia | Bial | Boise | Boise | HS | F | 43 | YES | 1 | N | M | YES | YES | YES | 3.5 | YES | NO | Y | Y | N | EB | Y | BAS | BA | Y | R33 | TRANS | N | 3 | sg | I | A | kolpatu | neska kc wall hit th | Y | N | 5 |
| B2 | Amaia | Bial | Boise | Boise | HS | F | 43 | YES | 1 | N | M | YES | YES | YES | 3.5 | YES | NO | Y | Y | N | EB | Y | BAS | BA | Y | R34 | TRANS | N | 3 | sg | I | A | kolpatu | neska kol wall hit th | N | N | 0 |
| B2 | Amaia | Bial | Boise | Boise | HS | F | 43 | YES | 1 | N | M | YES | YES | YES | 3.5 | YES | NO | Y | Y | N | EB | Y | BAS | BA | Y | R35 | DT | P | 1 | sg | A | I | eman | ari ardoa ewine to mi | Y | N | 5 |
| B2 | Amaia | Bial | Boise | Boise | HS | F | 43 | YES | 1 | N | M | YES | YES | YES | 3.5 | YES | NO | Y | Y | N | EB | Y | BAS | BA | Y | R36 | DT | P | 1 | sg | A | I | eman | ari ardoa ewine to mi | N | N | 1 |
| B2 | Amaia | Bial | Boise | Boise | HS | F | 43 | YES | 1 | N | M | YES | YES | YES | 3.5 | YES | NO | Y | Y | N | EB | Y | BAS | BA | Y | R37 | DT | P | 1 | sg | A | A | eman | eari umea ill child to | Y | N | 5 |
| B2 | Amaia | Bial | Boise | Boise | HS | F | 43 | YES | 1 | N | M | YES | YES | YES | 3.5 | YES | NO | Y | Y | N | EB | Y | BAS | BA | Y | R38 | DT | P | 1 | sg | A | A | eman | eari umea ie child to | N | N | 0 |
| B2 | Amaia | Bial | Boise | Boise | HS | F | 43 | YES | 1 | N | M | YES | YES | YES | 3.5 | YES | NO | Y | Y | N | EB | Y | BAS | BA | Y | R39 | DT | P | 2 | sg | A | I | eman | ri liburua ee book to | Y | N | 5 |
| B2 | Amaia | Bial | Boise | Boise | HS | F | 43 | YES | 1 | N | M | YES | YES | YES | 3.5 | YES | NO | Y | Y | N | EB | Y | BAS | BA | Y | R40 | DT | P | 2 | sg | A | I | eman | ri liburua ere book to | N | N | 0 |
| B2 | Amaia | Bial | Boise | Boise | HS | F | 43 | YES | 1 | N | M | YES | YES | YES | 3.5 | YES | NO | Y | Y | N | EB | Y | BAS | BA | Y | R41 | DT | P | 2 | sg | A | A | eman | rebra tiukil little sister | Y | N | 5 |
| B2 | Amaia | Bial | Boise | Boise | HS | F | 43 | YES | 1 | N | M | YES | YES | YES | 3.5 | YES | NO | Y | Y | N | EB | Y | BAS | BA | Y | R42 | DT | P | 2 | sg | A | A | eman | rebra tiukil little sister | N | N | 0 |
| B2 | Amaia | Bial | Boise | Boise | HS | F | 43 | YES | 1 | N | M | YES | YES | YES | 3.5 | YES | NO | Y | Y | N | EB | Y | BAS | BA | Y | R43 | DT | P | 3 | sg | A | I | eman | kari janariive food tc | Y | N | 4 |
| B2 | Amaia | Bial | Boise | Boise | HS | F | 43 | YES | 1 | N | M | YES | YES | YES | 3.5 | YES | NO | Y | Y | N | EB | Y | BAS | BA | Y | R44 | DT | P | 3 | sg | A | I | eman | kari janariave food tc | N | N | 1 |
| B2 | Amaia | Bial | Boise | Boise | HS | F | 43 | YES | 1 | N | M | YES | YES | YES | 3.5 | YES | NO | Y | Y | N | EB | Y | BAS | BA | Y | R45 | DT | P | 3 | sg | A | A | eman | | | | |

Resultados

- Consistencia Interna

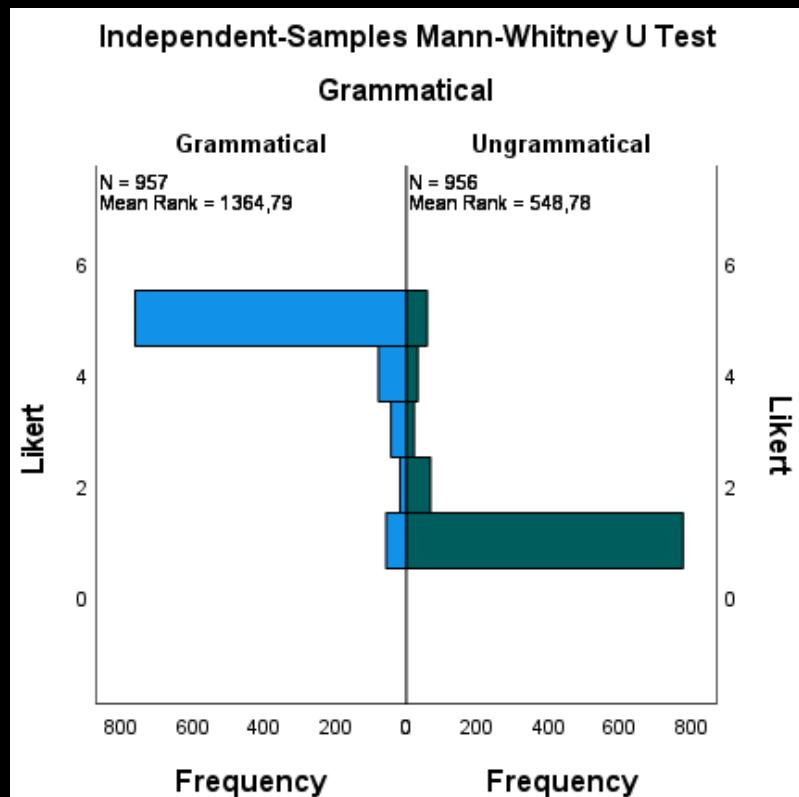


Gráfico 1. Distribución de puntuación Likert y gramaticalidad de las oraciones

- Análisis de aceptación de oraciones:
 - Gramaticales
 - Agramaticales

Resultados: Factores Sociolingüísticos

- Comunidad

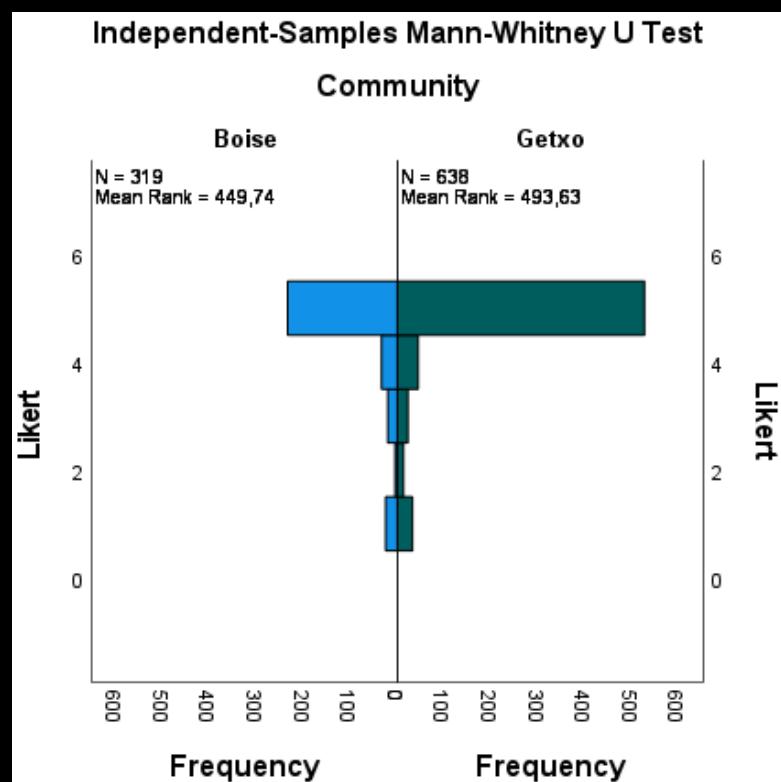


Gráfico 2. Distribución de puntuación de gramaticalidad en función a la comunidad

- Tipo de Adquisición (L1 vs. L2t, HH)

| Multiple Comparisons | | | | |
|----------------------------|----------|-----------------|-----------------------|------------|
| Dependent Variable: Likert | | | | |
| | | Bonferroni | | |
| (I) Acquisition | L1 | (J) Acquisition | Mean Difference (I-J) | Std. Error |
| | | Early L2 | .227* | .085 |
| | Early L2 | HS | .323* | .087 |
| | | L1 | -.227* | .085 |
| HS | Early L2 | HS | .096 | .083 |
| | | L1 | -.323* | .087 |
| | L1 | Early L2 | -.096 | .083 |
| | | | | .749 |

*. The mean difference is significant at the 0.05 level.

Tabla 6. Distribución de puntuación de gramaticalidad en función al tipo de adquisición

Resultados

- Género

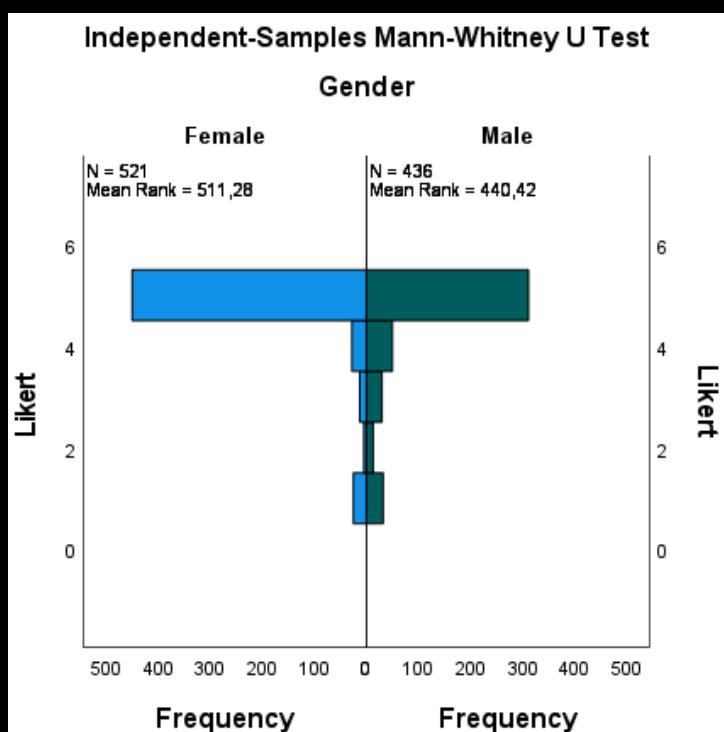


Gráfico 3. Distribución de puntuación de gramaticalidad en función al género

- Alfabetización

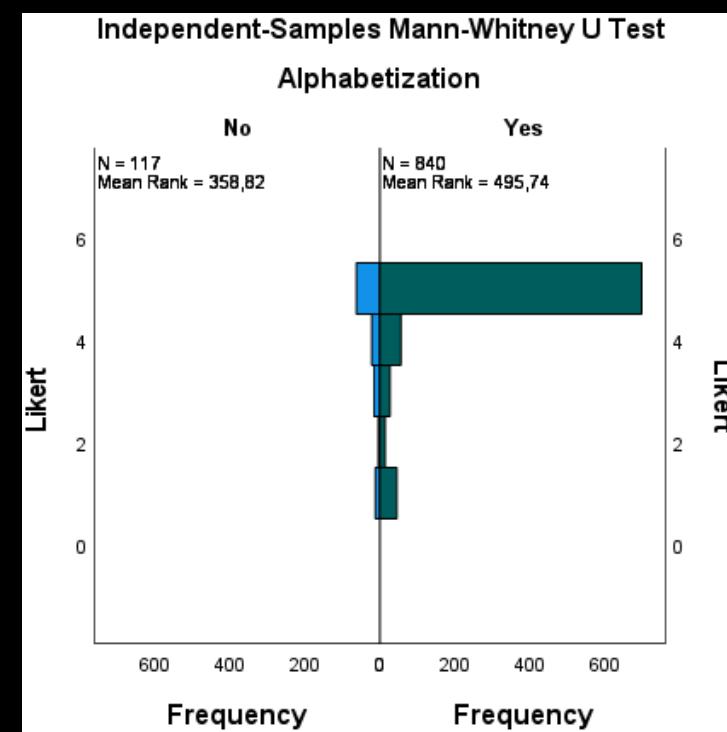


Gráfico 4. Distribución de puntuación de gramaticalidad en función a la alfabetización

Resultados

- Competencia

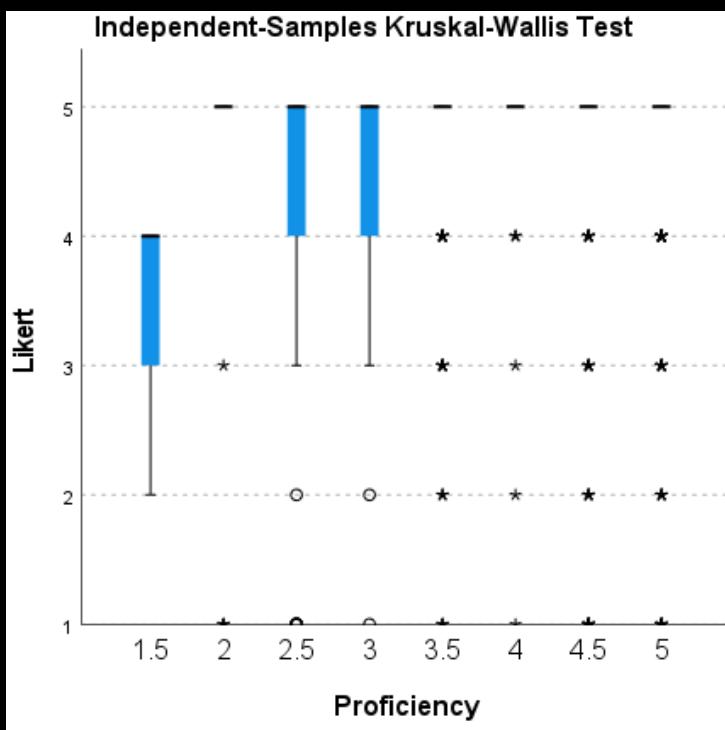


Gráfico 5. Distribución de puntuación de gramaticalidad en función a la competencia

- Abuelos (1/4) españoles

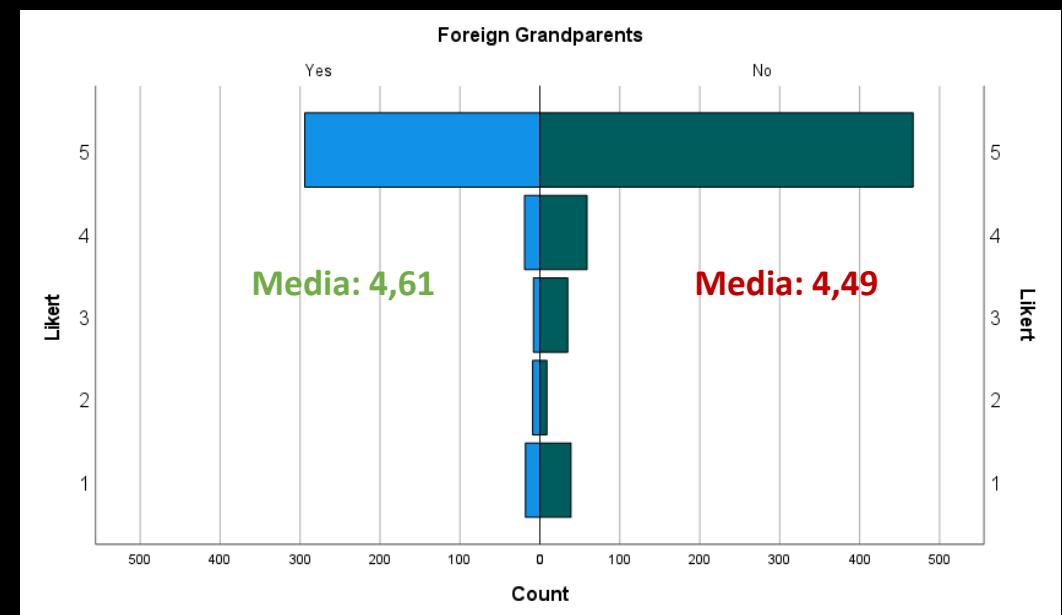


Gráfico 6. Distribución de puntuación de gramaticalidad en función del origen de los abuelos

Resultados

- Tener $\frac{1}{4}$ abuelo *euskaldun*

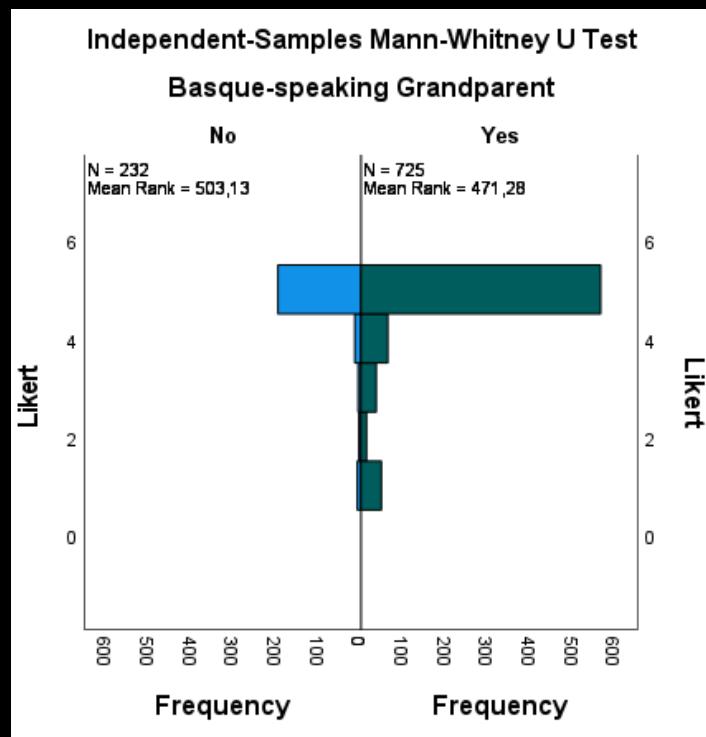


Gráfico 7. Distribución de puntuación de gramaticalidad en función a tener abuelos *euskaldunes*

- Orden de hermanos (1º vs. el resto)

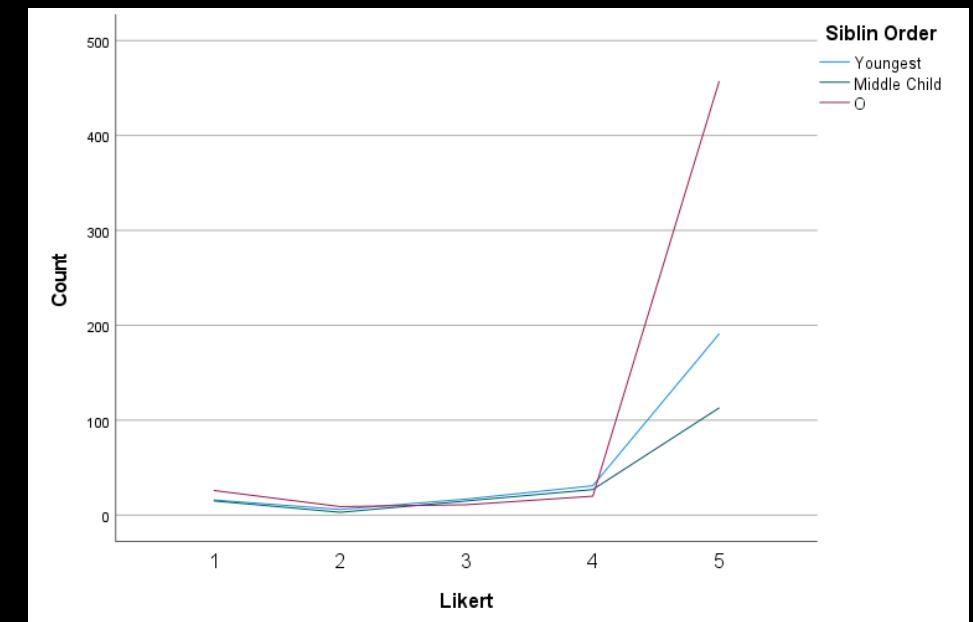


Gráfico 8. Distribución de puntuación de gramaticalidad en función al orden de hermanos

Resultados

- Tener un grupo social

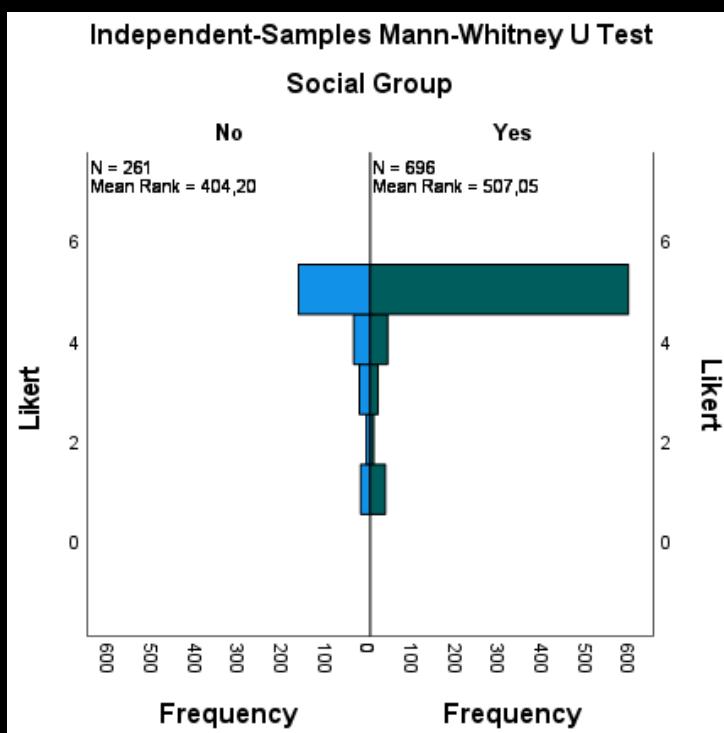


Gráfico 9. Distribución de puntuación de gramaticalidad en función al grupo social

- Consumo/Producción de media en *euskera*

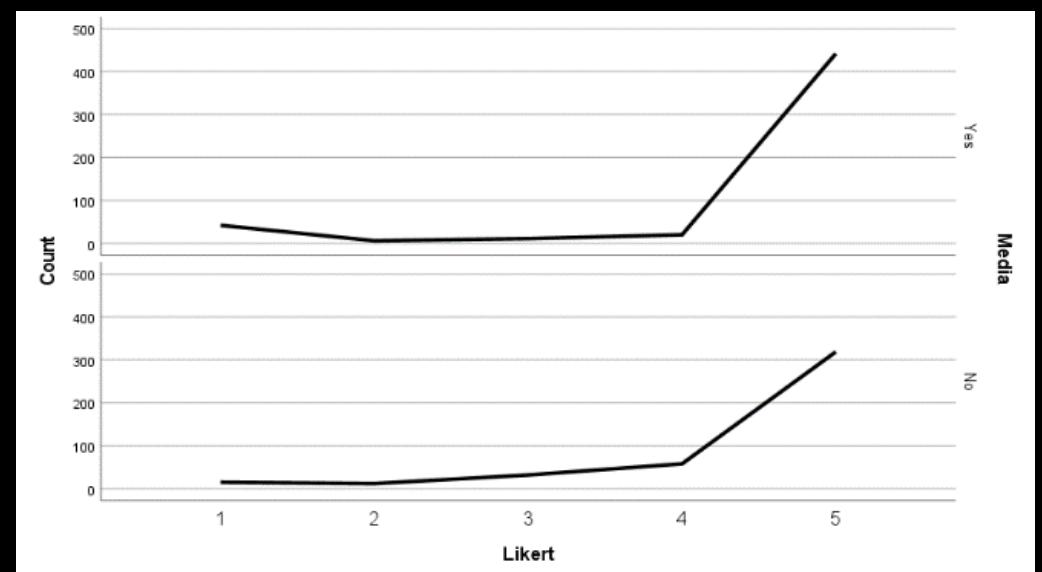


Gráfico 10. Distribución de puntuación de gramaticalidad en función a la media en euskera

Resultados: Factores Lingüísticos

- Tipo de verbo (Inergativo vs. Transitivo)
- Tipo de Sujeto (Nombre común < Nombre propio, Pronombre)

| Multiple Comparisons | | |
|----------------------------|---------------|--------------------------|
| Dependent Variable: Likert | | |
| Bonferroni | | |
| (I) Verb Type | (J) Verb Type | Mean Difference (I-J) |
| Unergative | Transitive | -.231* |
| | Ditransitive | -.139 |
| Transitive | Unergative | .231* |
| | Ditransitive | .092 |
| Ditransitive | Unergative | .139 |
| | Transitive | -.092 |

*. The mean difference is significant at the 0.05 level.

Tabla 7. Distribución de puntuación de gramaticalidad en función al tipo de verbo

| Multiple Comparisons | | | |
|----------------------------|------------------|--------------------------|-------|
| Dependent Variable: Likert | | | |
| Bonferroni | | | |
| (I) Subject Type | (J) Subject Type | Mean Difference (I-J) | Sig. |
| Personal Noun | Regular Noun | .331* | .005 |
| | Pronoun | .034 | 1.000 |
| Regular Noun | Personal Noun | -.331* | .005 |
| | Pronoun | -.297* | <,001 |
| Pronoun | Personal Noun | -.034 | 1.000 |
| | Regular Noun | .297* | <,001 |

*. The mean difference is significant at the 0.05 level.

Tabla 8. Distribución de puntuación de gramaticalidad en función al tipo de sujeto

Resultados

- Distribución de sujetos animados/inanimados

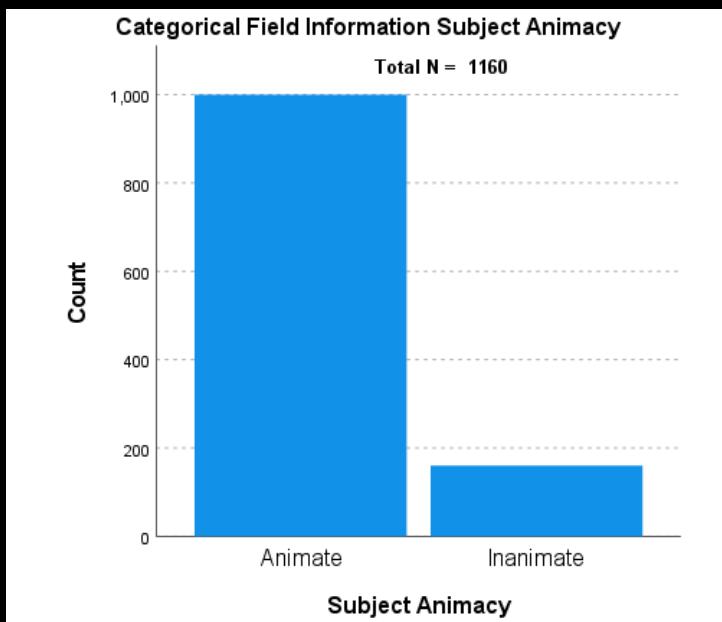


Gráfico 11. Distribución de sujetos animados/inanimados en la tarea

- 1) “ La profesora llegó a la clase.”
- 2) “La rama golpeó al chico.”

- Sujeto animado/inanimado

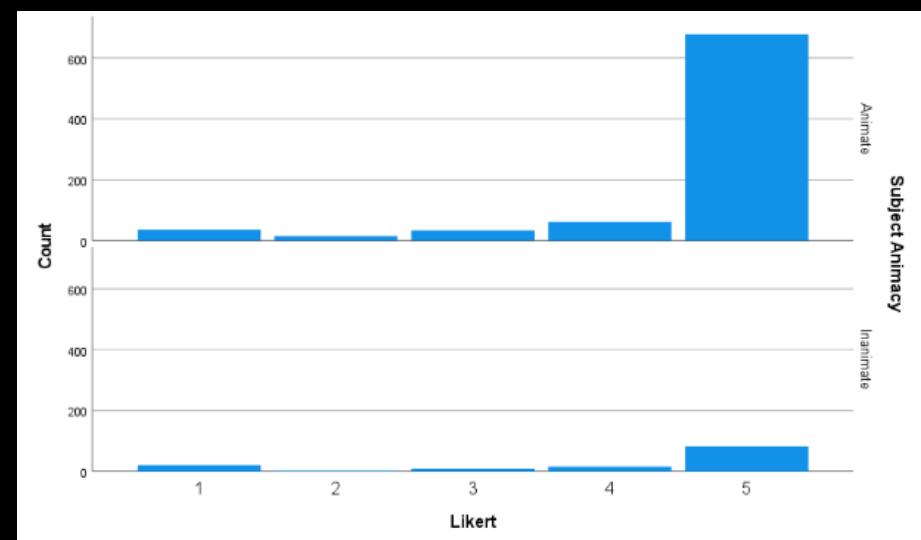


Gráfico 12. Distribución de puntuación de gramaticalidad en función a la animidad del sujeto

Resultados

- Distribución de objetos animados/inanimados

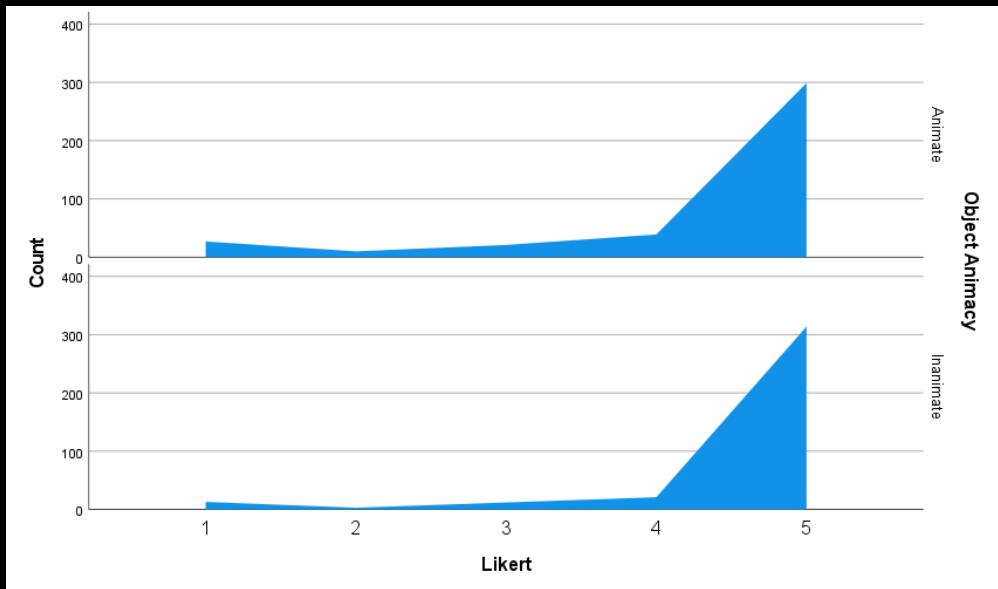


Gráfico 13. Distribución de objetos animados/inanimados en la tarea

- 3) “El padre llevó a su hijo al parque.”
- 4) “El padre cortó la rama del árbol.”